

People & Technology Creating a Safer, Cleaner Environment



CleanHarbors®



Clean Harbors Env. Services, Inc. Rumery Road Facility, South Portland, ME Central Waste Treatment Facility

October 27, 2016



Complementary Networks

Clean Harbors



- △ Waste Management Facilities
- ▲ Landfill
- ▲ Solvent Recycling or Oil Recovery
- ▲ Treatment, Storage & Disposal Facility
- ▲ Transformer Processing Facility
- ▲ Wastewater Treatment
- ▲ Incineration
- Environmental Service Locations
- Energy & Industrial Services Locations
- Lodging Services Locations

Safety-Kleen



- Branch Service Centers
- Recycling Centers
- ▲ Manufacturing/Reconditioning
- ▲ Distribution Centers
- ▲ Accumulation Centers
- ▲ Oil Collection/Processing
- ▲ Oil Refineries
- ▲ Established EFS Hubs





Central Waste Treatment Facilities Subcategories

- A. Metals Bearing Waste
- B. Used/Waste Oil Bearing Waste
- C. Organics Bearing Waste
- D. Mixed Waste - Multiple Wastestreams

Oils Subcategory Determination

- Used Oil; Oil-Water Emulsions; Oil Spill Cleanup
 - Lubricants; Coolants; Machine Cutting Oils
 - Petrol Contaminated Groundwater ; Bilge Water
 - Separator Waste; Oily Parts Cleaning
-
- **Analysis:** Total O&G > 100 mg/l

Metals Subcategory Determination

- Electroplating Baths; Metal Finishing Rinsewater
- Air Pollution Blowdown; Incineration Wastewater
- Waste Acids & Bases; Acidic/Basic Parts Wash
- Vibratory Deburring Wastewater
- **Analysis:**
 - If Total O&G < 100 mg/l
 - Cd > 0.2 mg/l; Cr > 8.9 mg/l; Cu > 4.9 mg/l
 - Ni > 37.5 mg/l

Organics Subcategory Determination

- Landfill Leachate; Non-Petrol Cont. Groundwater
- Paint Wash water; Solvent Bearing Wastewater
- Adhesive/epoxy wastewater
- Chemical Production wastewater

- **Analysis:**

Total O&G < 100 mg/l

Metals Concentration < Metal SubCat Waste



WASTE MATERIAL PROFILE SHEET

Clean Harbors Profile No. CH1247156B

A. GENERAL INFORMATION

GENERATOR EPA ID #/REGISTRATION #

NHD999999998

GENERATOR NAME:

[REDACTED]

GENERATOR CODE (Assigned by Clean Harbors)

[REDACTED]

CITY **Manchester**

STATE/PROVINCE

NH

ZIP/POSTAL CODE

03101

ADDRESS **1100 Elm Street**

PHONE: (207) 947-7345

CUSTOMER CODE (Assigned by Clean Harbors)

[REDACTED]

CUSTOMER NAME:

[REDACTED]

ADDRESS

1100 Elm Street

CITY **Manchester**

STATE/PROVINCE

NH

ZIP/POSTAL CODE

03101

B. WASTE DESCRIPTION

WASTE DESCRIPTION: **Oil and Water with sediment**

PROCESS GENERATING WASTE:

Elevator Shaft Cleanout

IS THIS WASTE CONTAINED IN SMALL PACKAGING CONTAINED WITHIN A LARGER SHIPPING CONTAINER? **No**

C. PHYSICAL PROPERTIES (at 25C or 77F)

PHYSICAL STATE		NUMBER OF PHASES/LAYERS		VISCOSITY (If liquid present)		COLOR		
SOLID WITHOUT FREE LIQUID		1 ☒	2 ☐	3 ☐	TOP 70.00	☒ 1 - 100 (e.g. Water)		varies
POWDER		% BY VOLUME (Approx.)			MIDDLE 0.00	101 - 500 (e.g. Motor Oil)		
MONOLITHIC SOLID					BOTTOM 30.00	501 - 10,000 (e.g. Molasses)		
☒ LIQUID WITH NO SOLIDS						> 10,000		
LIQUID/SOLID MIXTURE								
% FREE LIQUID 10.00 - 50.00		ODOR		BOILING POINT °F (°C)		MELTING POINT °F (°C)		TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON
% SETTLED SOLID 30.00 - 70.00		☒ NONE		<= 95 (<=35)		< 140 (<60)		<= 1%
% TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLID 10.00 - 30.00		MILD		95 - 100 (35-38)		140-200 (60-93)		1-9%
SLUDGE		STRONG		101 - 129 (38-54)		☒ > 200 (>93)		☒ >= 10%
GAS/AEROSOL		Describe:		☒ >= 130 (>54)				
FLASH POINT °F (°C)		pH		SPECIFIC GRAVITY		ASH		BTU/LB (MJ/kg)
< 73 (<23)		<= 2		< 0.8 (e.g. Gasoline)		< 0.1		< 2,000 (<4.6)
73 - 100 (23-38)		2.1 - 6.9		0.8-1.0 (e.g. Ethanol)		0.1 - 1.0 ☒		☒ 2,000-5,000 (4.6-11.6)
101 - 140 (38-60)		☒ 7 (Neutral)		☒ 1.0 (e.g. Water)		1.1 - 5.0		5,000-10,000 (11.6-23.2)
141 - 200 (60-93)		7.1 - 12.4		1.0-1.2 (e.g. Antifreeze)		5.1 - 20.0		> 10,000 (>23.2)
☒ > 200 (>93)		>= 12.5		> 1.2 (e.g. Methylene Chloride)				Actual:

D. COMPOSITION (List the complete composition of the waste, include any inert components and/or debris. Ranges for individual components are acceptable. If a trade name is used, please supply an MSDS. Please do not use abbreviations.)

CHEMICAL	MIN	—	MAX	UOM
HYDRAULIC OIL	10.0000000	—	30.0000000	%
SEDIMENT	40.0000000	—	80.0000000	%

**E. CONSTITUENTS**Are these values based on testing or knowledge? ☒ Knowledge ☐ Testing

If based on knowledge, please describe in detail, the rationale applied to identify and characterize the waste material. Please include reference to Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS) when applicable. Include the chemical or trade-name represented by the MSDS, and or detailed process or operating procedures which generate the waste.

customer chemical and process knowledge and review of material labels

Please indicate which constituents below apply. Concentrations must be entered when applicable to assist in accurate review and expedited approval of your waste profile. Please note that the total regulated metals and other constituents sections require answers.

RCRA	REGULATED METALS	REGULATORY LEVEL (mg/l)	TCLP mg/l	TOTAL	UOM	NOT APPLICABLE	
D004	ARSENIC	5.0				☒	
D005	BARIUM	100.0				☒	
D006	CADMIUM	1.0				☒	
D007	CHROMIUM	5.0				☒	
D008	LEAD	5.0				☒	
D009	MERCURY	0.2				☒	
D010	SELENIUM	1.0				☒	
D011	SILVER	5.0				☒	
VOLATILE COMPOUNDS			OTHER CONSTITUENTS		MAX	UOM	NOT APPLICABLE
D018	BENZENE	0.5		BROMINE			☒
D019	CARBON TETRACHLORIDE	0.5		CHLORINE			☒
D021	CHLOROBENZENE	100.0		FLUORINE			☒
D022	CHLOROFORM	6.0		IODINE			☒
D028	1,2-DICHLOROETHANE	0.5		SULFUR			☒
D029	1,1-DICHLOROETHYLENE	0.7		POTASSIUM			☒
D035	METHYL ETHYL KETONE	200.0		SODIUM			☒
D039	TETRACHLOROETHYLENE	0.7		AMMONIA			☒
D040	TRICHLOROETHYLENE	0.5		CYANIDE AMENABLE			☒
D043	VINYL CHLORIDE	0.2		CYANIDE REACTIVE			☒
SEMI-VOLATILE COMPOUNDS				CYANIDE TOTAL			☒
D023	o-CRESOL	200.0		SULFIDE REACTIVE			☒
D024	m-CRESOL	200.0					
D025	p-CRESOL	200.0					
D026	CRESOL (TOTAL)	200.0					
D027	1,4-DICHLOROBENZENE	2.0					
				HOCs	PCBs		
				☒ NONE	☒ NONE		

F. REGULATORY STATUS

YES	☒	NO	USEPA HAZARDOUS WASTE?	
YES	☒	NO	DO ANY STATE WASTE CODES APPLY?	
			Texas Waste Code	
YES	☒	NO	DO ANY CANADIAN PROVINCIAL WASTE CODES APPLY?	
YES	☒	NO	IS THIS WASTE PROHIBITED FROM LAND DISPOSAL WITHOUT FURTHER TREATMENT PER 40 CFR PART 268?	
			LDR CATEGORY:	Not subject to LDR
			VARIANCE INFO:	
YES	☒	NO	IS THIS A UNIVERSAL WASTE?	
☒	YES	NO	IS THE GENERATOR OF THE WASTE CLASSIFIED AS CONDITIONALLY EXEMPT SMALL QUANTITY GENERATOR (CESQG)?	
YES		NO	IS THIS MATERIAL GOING TO BE MANAGED AS A RCRA EXEMPT COMMERCIAL PRODUCT, WHICH IS FUEL (40 CFR 261.2 (C)(2)(II))?	
YES	☒	NO	DOES TREATMENT OF THIS WASTE GENERATE A F006 OR F019 SLUDGE?	
YES		NO	IS THIS WASTE STREAM SUBJECT TO THE INORGANIC METAL BEARING WASTE PROHIBITION FOUND AT 40 CFR 268.3(C)?	
YES	☒	NO	DOES THIS WASTE CONTAIN VOC'S IN CONCENTRATIONS ≥ 500 PPM?	
YES	☒	NO	DOES THE WASTE CONTAIN GREATER THAN 20% OF ORGANIC CONSTITUENTS WITH A VAPOR PRESSURE $\geq .3$ KPA (.044 PSIA)?	
YES	☒	NO	DOES THIS WASTE CONTAIN AN ORGANIC CONSTITUENT WHICH IN ITS PURE FORM HAS A VAPOR PRESSURE > 77 KPA (11.2 PSIA)?	
YES	☒	NO	IS THIS CERCLA REGULATED (SUPERFUND) WASTE ?	
YES	☒	NO	IS THE WASTE SUBJECT TO ONE OF THE FOLLOWING NESHAP RULES?	
			Hazardous Organic NESHAP (HON) rule (subpart G)	Pharmaceuticals production (subpart GGG)
YES		NO	IF THIS IS A US EPA HAZARDOUS WASTE, DOES THIS WASTE STREAM CONTAIN BENZENE?	
YES		NO	Does the waste stream come from a facility with one of the SIC codes listed under benzene NESHAP or is this waste regulated under the benzene NESHAP rules because the original source of the waste is from a chemical manufacturing, coke by-product recovery, or petroleum refinery process?	
YES		NO	Is the generating source of this waste stream a facility with Total Annual Benzene (TAB) > 10 Mg/year?	
			What is the TAB quantity for your facility?	Megagram/year (1 Mg = 2,200 lbs)
			The basis for this determination is: Knowledge of the Waste Or Test Data	Knowledge Testing
			Describe the knowledge :	

G. DOT/TDG INFORMATION

DOT/TDG PROPER SHIPPING NAME:

NON DOT REGULATED MATERIAL, (OIL, WATER)

H. TRANSPORTATION REQUIREMENTS

Pretreatment Standards – CWT Limits

Technology Basis



- Metals Treatment
 - Primary Precipitation; Solids Separation; 2nd Precipitation;
 - Clarification & Sand Filtration
- Oils Treatment
 - Emulsion Breaking; Gravity Separation & DAF
- Organics Treatment
 - Equalization & Biological Treatment.



**Rumery Road Facility
Wastewater Discharge Limitations**



	South Portland Limits	South Portland Limits	CWT Limits Monthly Avg	CWT Limits Daily Max	Frequency	Sample Type
Sample Point	SP002	SP002	SP001	SP001		
Parameter	lbs/day	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l		
Antimony			0.208	0.249	Biannual	Comp
Arsenic	0.01	*0.024	0.104	0.162	Monthly	Comp
Cadmium		0.13	0.0962	0.474	Monthly	Comp
Chromium		4.7	0.487	0.947	Monthly	Comp
Cobalt			0.124	0.192	Biannual	Comp
Copper		0.89	0.301	0.405	Monthly	Comp
Lead		0.33	0.172	0.222	Monthly	Comp
Mercury		0.0024	0.000739	0.00234	Monthly	Comp
Molybdenum	5.05	*12.1			Monthly	Comp
Nickel		0.72	1.45	3.95	Monthly	Comp
Silver		0.30	0.0351	0.12	Monthly	Comp
Tin			0.120	0.409	Biannual	Comp
Titanium			0.0618	0.0947	Biannual	Comp
Vanadium			0.0662	0.218	Biannual	Comp
Zinc		1.30	0.641	2.87	Monthly	Comp
pH		5.0 - 12.0			Monthly	Grab
Flash Point		> 140°			Monthly	Grab
Cyanide		0.12			Monthly	Grab
Flouride		81.0			Monthly	Comp
Ammonia		120			Monthly	Comp
COD					Monthly	Grab
BOD	3000	*7194			Monthly	Comp
TSS		none	none	none	Monthly	Comp
Oil&Grease		100			Monthly	Grab
VOA Volatile Organic Analysis (624)					Biannual	Grab
SVOA Semi Volatile Organic Analysis (8270 & 625)			see list	see list	Biannual	Comp
Cyanide - Sample Point SP003			500	178	Biannual	Grab

*Maximum Concentration at Maximum Daily Discharge Volume(50,000 gal/day)

*Mass Limit - pounds per day

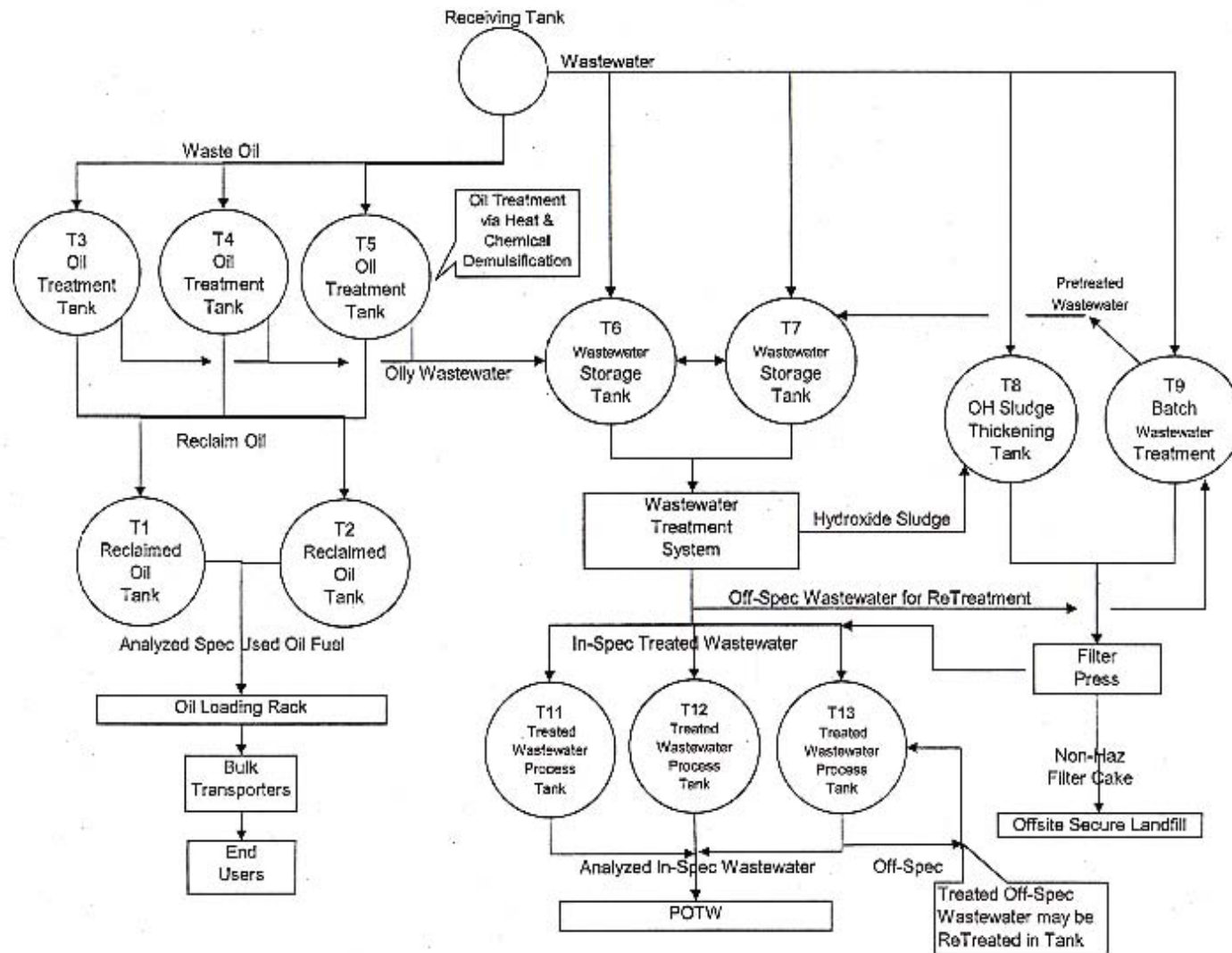
CWT Organic Limits



Rumery Road Facility Wastewater Discharge Limitations

Sample Point 001	CWT Mixed Waste Limits		
		Daily Max	Monthly Avg
		mg/l	mg/l
Bis[2-ethylhexyl]phthalate		0.267	0.158
Carbazole		0.392	0.233
o-Cresol	2-Methylphenol	1.92	0.561
p-Cresol	4-Methylphenol / 2	0.698	0.205
n-Decane *	CAS 124-18-5	5.79	3.31
Fluoranthene		0.787	0.393
n-Octadecane *	CAS 593-45-3	1.22	0.925
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol		0.155	0.106

Oil Reclamation Process





Clean Harbors Env. Services, Inc., Rumery Road Facility, Prequalification Analysis



Generator		Date:
Location		RU Prequal ID
Profile		CHES Contact:
Sample Description:		Analyst:

	Units	Description		
% Oil	%		Treatability	
% Water	%		Chelator	
% Sediment	%		Treated Solids	% Settled
% Rag	%			% Centrifuged

Total Halogens	ppm	Comments
PCB's	ppm	
Flash Point	Deg F	
pH	S.U	
Cyanide Screen	Pos/Neg	
Sulfide Screen	Pos/Neg	
Ammonia Screen	ppm	
Fluoride Screen	ppm	
Acid Reaction	Pos/Neg	
Base Reaction	Pos/Neg	
COD	ppm	

Sample Phase		Units
Metals Prep		
Antimony		mg/l
Arsenic		mg/l
Cadmium		mg/l
Chromium		mg/l
Cobalt		mg/l
Copper		mg/l
Lead		mg/l
Mercury		mg/l
Molybdenum		mg/l
Nickel		mg/l
Silver		mg/l
Tin		mg/l
Titanium		mg/l
Vanadium		mg/l
Zinc		mg/l
Iron		mg/l
Barium		mg/l
Selenium		mg/l

Treatability		
Jar Number	Volume	pH
	150ml	
Spike Solution	5 mls	
Sulfuric	drops	
PAC (1lb/gal)	5 mls	
Gen Coag 10%	2 mls	
Lime (1lb/gal)	mls	
Polymer	2 mls	

Supernate Color
Supernate Clarity
Sludge Filterability

Notes:

For CHES use only.

Analysis for initial facility acceptance screening.

ND = Not Detected

N/A = Not Applicable or Not Analyzed







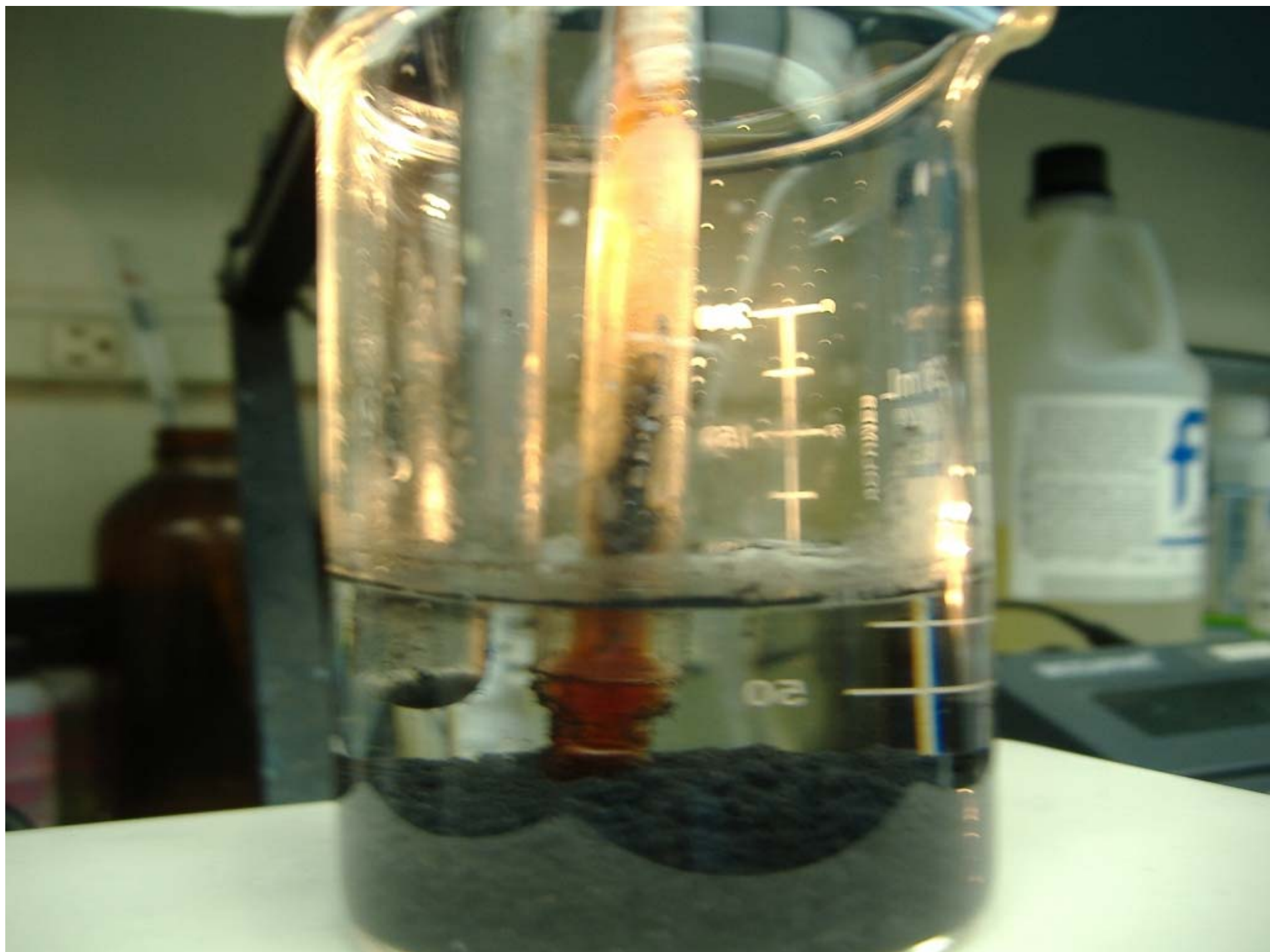


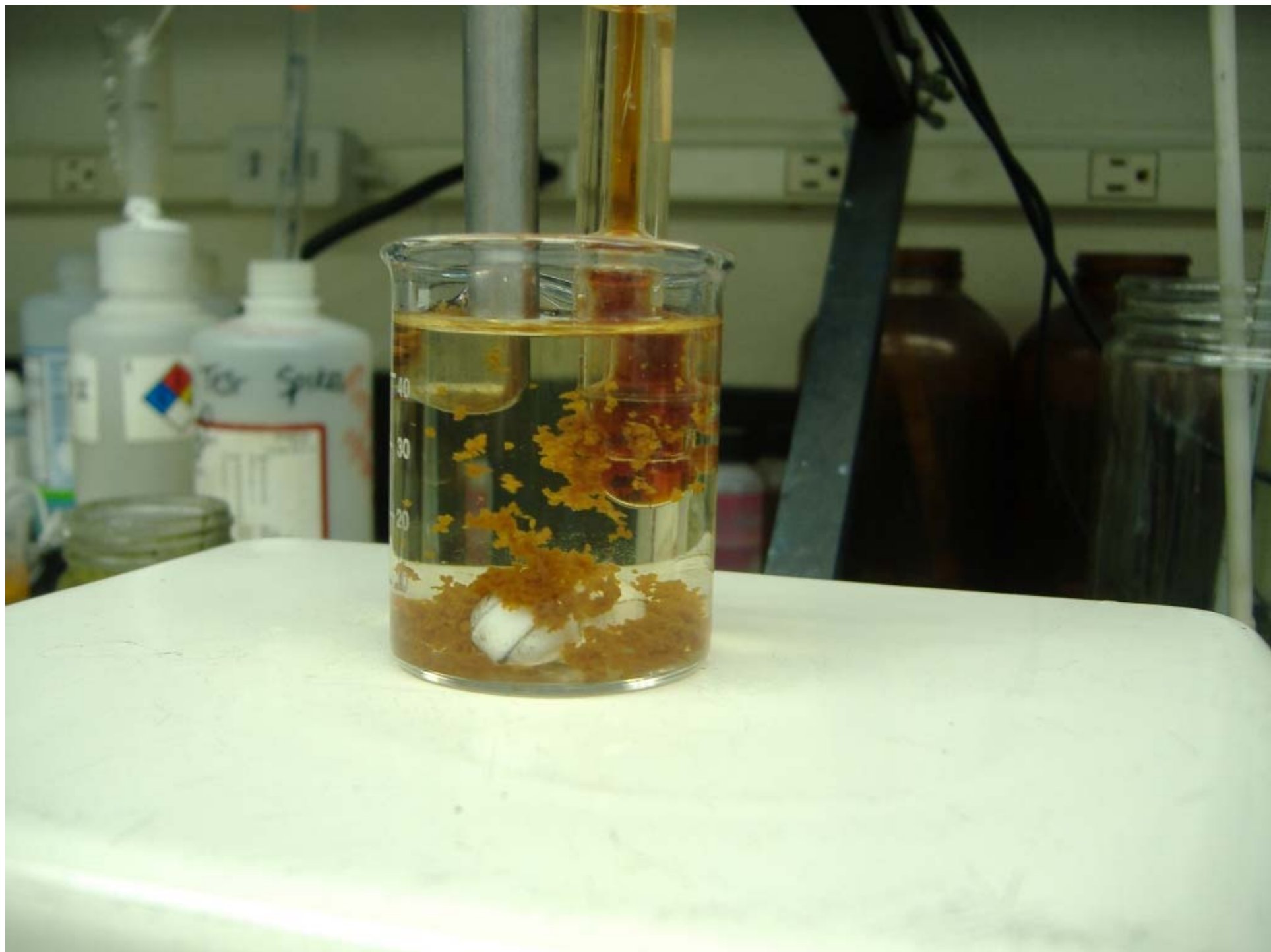


















Fleet # _____
Front Middle Back

Drum Number	Scanned	PC & Pump
-------------	---------	-----------

Clean Harbors Environmental Services, Inc.
37 Rumery Road
South Portland, ME 04106
(207) 772-2201
MED980672182



Manifest #	Profile #	CH Sales Order #	Date
Generator Site	Generator EPA ID Number	Waste Codes	CWT Category Metals Oils Organics Final Code A31 A32 B26 CNOS
Transporter & EPA ID Number	Driver	Sampler	
Clean Harbors Environmental Services, Inc.	MAD039322250		
Sample Physical Description:			

Sample Phase Breakdown

Sample	Oil%	Water%	Sediment%	Rag%
Centrifuge				
BS&W				

Estimated Truck Heal

Sampling	Offloading	Post Rinse
inches	gals	gals

Offloading Activity

Total Gallons	Oil	Tank#	Aqueous	Tank#	Solids	Activity	Operator
						Steam Offload Rinse	

Sample Analysis

Analysis Parameter	Oil Phase		Aqueous Phase		Units	Method	Analyst
	Result	Acceptance Limit	Result	Acceptance Limit			
Total Halogens		< 1000			ppm	EPA SW-846-9077	
Flash Point		> 100°		> 140°	°F	ASTM D-3278	
PCB's		< 2.0		< 0.003	ppm	EPA PCB Report 500/4-81-043	
Cyanide Screen				**	Pos / Neg	Cyanesmo Paper	
Ammonia Screen				**	Pos/Neg/ppm	Test Paper or Quantofix	
pH Screen				2.0 - 12.5	Std Units	pH Paper/EPA 150.1	
Sulfide Screen				**	Pos / Neg	Lead Acetate Paper	
Total Sulfides				500	ppm	Hach Method 8131	
H2S Gas				100	ppm	CHESI SOP-61RD-601	
Metals Analysis	Yes / No	See Attached				EPA 200.7	

Notes: This load is recommended for acceptance. Initials
Offloading, Treatment, H&S Issues: *Acceptance based upon Treatability and Health & Safety.

Billing Comments

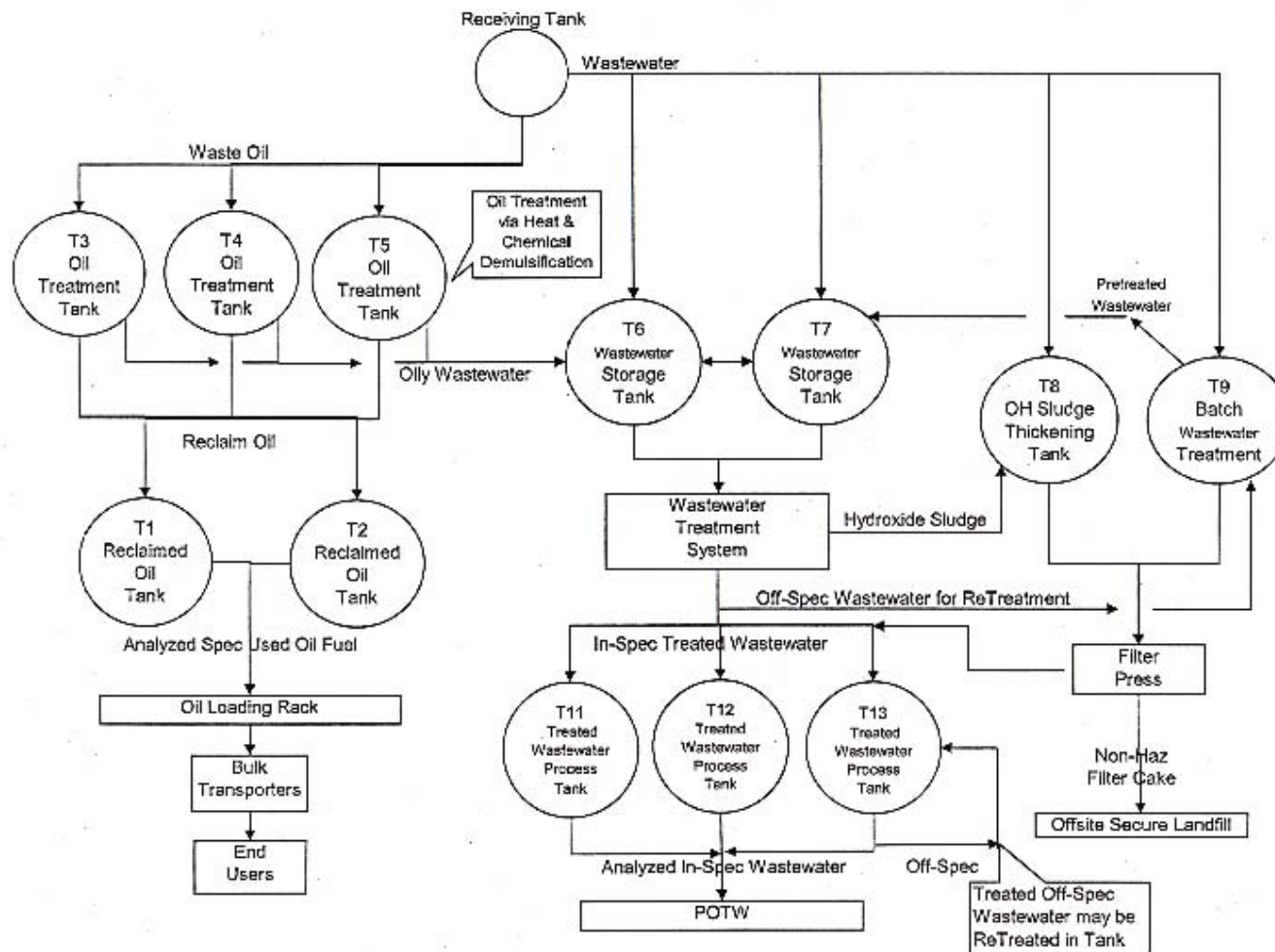
GM Init

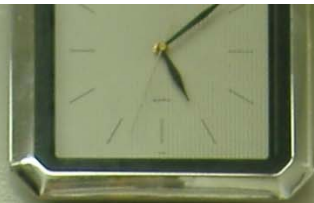
Minimum Charge:	Tank Wash:	XXX
Steam:		\$
Heal Charge:	Gals X S XXX /gal =	\$
Base Disposal Price:	Gals X S /gal =	\$
Suspended Solids Surcharge:	Gals X S /gal =	\$
		\$

Analysis results are for Clean Harbors Env. Services, Inc. internal use only.



Oil Reclamation Process





TANK	HEAT	VALVE	TREAT	INCOMING	RECLAIM LOADS
130'	ON	CLOSED	116028 10-21	① Ash Bush 34 ⑤ REC ② Equal Line to the Rec ③ CMP 84 the Rec ④ FFL 1.5u the Rec ⑥ 1.5u the Tank ⑦ 1.5u the Tank ⑧ CMP 84 the Rec ⑨ Blw 5u the Rec	RECLAIM LOADS
2 10'	ON	OPEN	216028 10-21		REJECTED DRUMS
3 10'6"	off A11 H2O	Closed			
4 20'10"	off	open			
5 3'8"	ON ON	Closed	Treated w/ 1/2 AS35 10/24		LOAD
6 8'		open open	EQUAL LINE OPEN	DISCHARGE 11 Dis 12 Full-TBD 13 Rec	BOILER CLEANSING TUESDAY AM
7 8'		closed CLOSED			
8 rec < 1/2	FILTER PRESS 70*	HO-CAN	TANK 9 SK BRUIN + r+d Pressing	BOILER DATE 0024/2016 GALLO 3729 INCH 68	















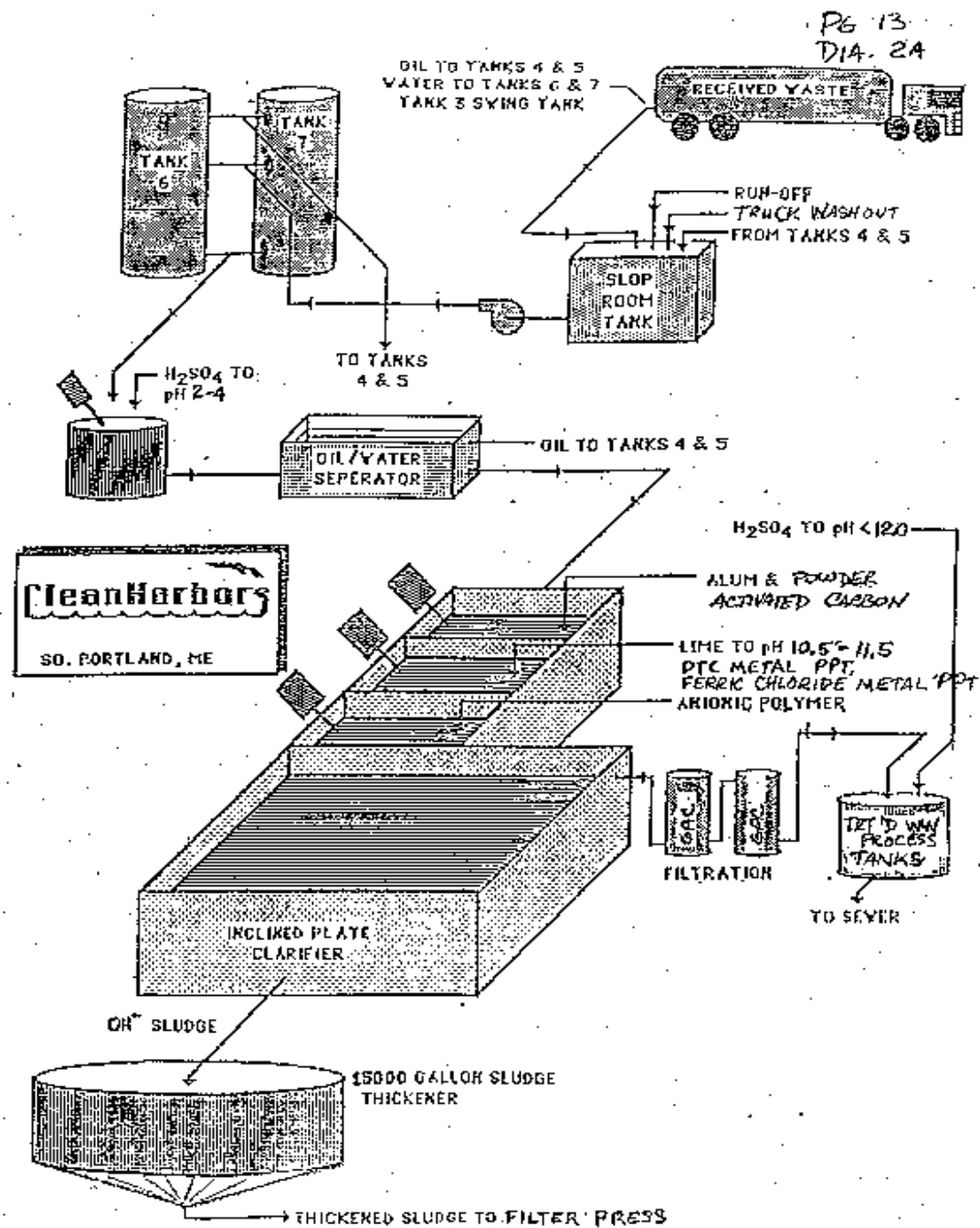






Central Waste Treatment Facilities Subcategories

- A. Metals Bearing Waste
- B. Used/Waste Oil Bearing Waste
- C. Organics Bearing Waste
- D. Mixed Waste







COM CPU PWR

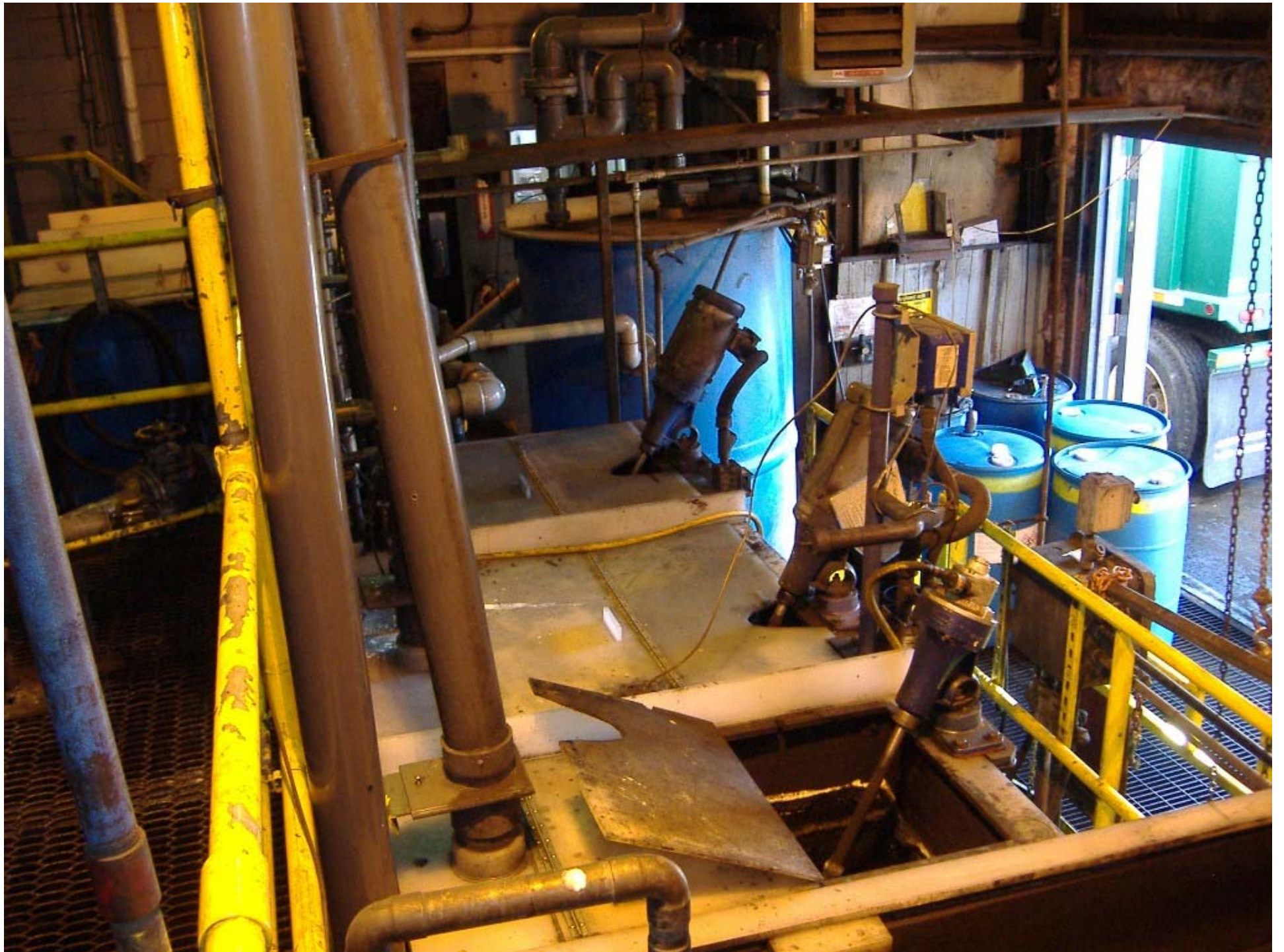
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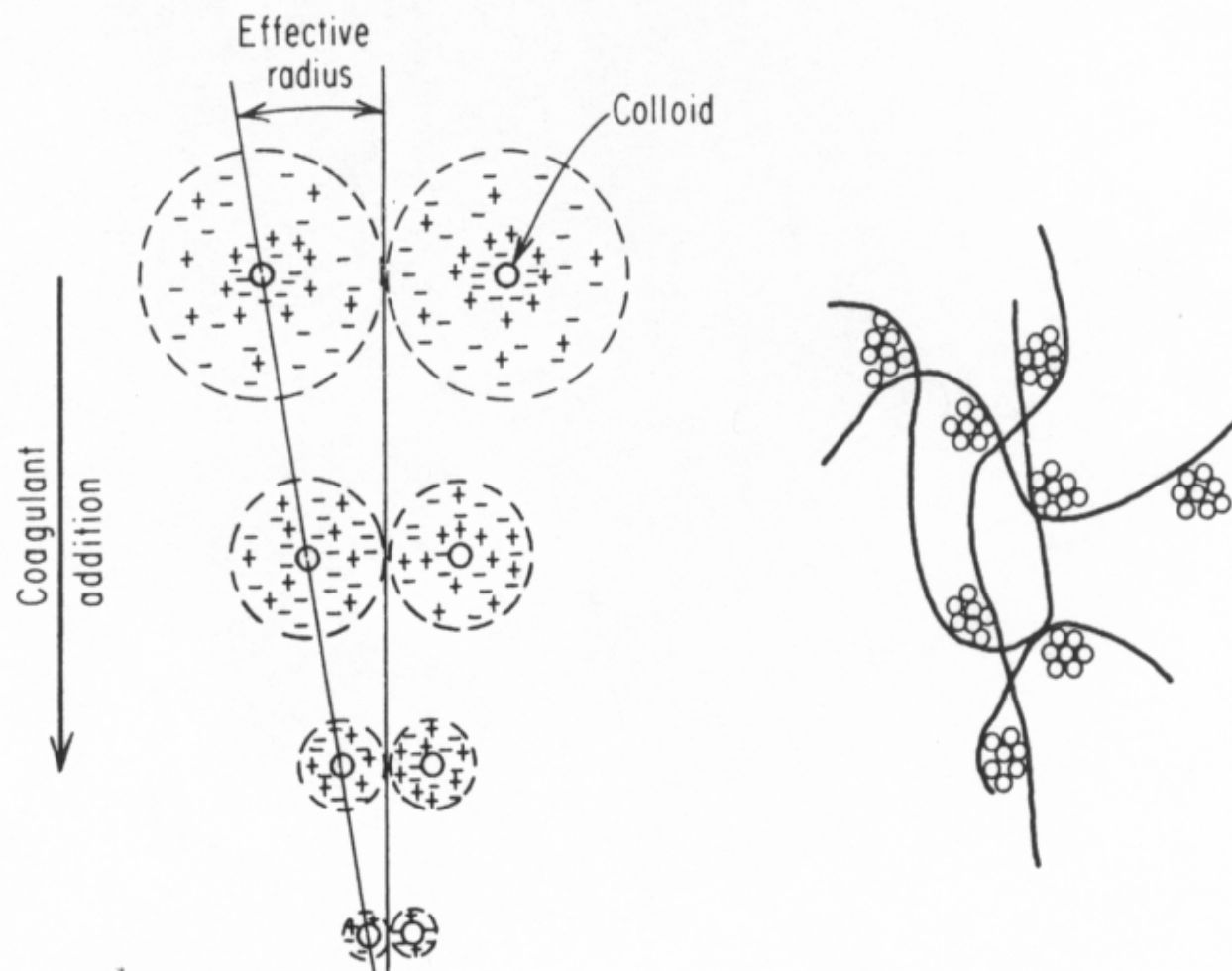
FLOW VALVE IN MANUAL 5:14:44







THE NALCO WATER HANDBOOK



- Coagulation

Flocculation

Coagulation & Flocculation:



Coagulation:

The charge neutralization of colloidal matter. To destabilize the charge, usually negative, surrounding the colloid.

The stronger the repulsive forces the more stable the colloidal suspension, and the longer the particle will take to settle by gravity.

Colloid or Colloidal Particle:

Matter of very fine particle size. Colloids are suspensions, which give water a turbid or hazy appearance.

Flocculation:

The process of agglomerating coagulated particles into a settleable floc. “Floc Building Stage.”

Coagulants:

-Iron Salts

Ferric Chloride FeCl_3

Ferric Sulfate $\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$

Ferrous Sulfate FeSO_4

-Aluminum Salts

Aluminum Sulfate (Alum) $\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$

Aluminum Chloride AlCl_3

-Poly-Aluminum Chlorides PAC

-Lime $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$

-Polyelectrolytes

Charged Polymers















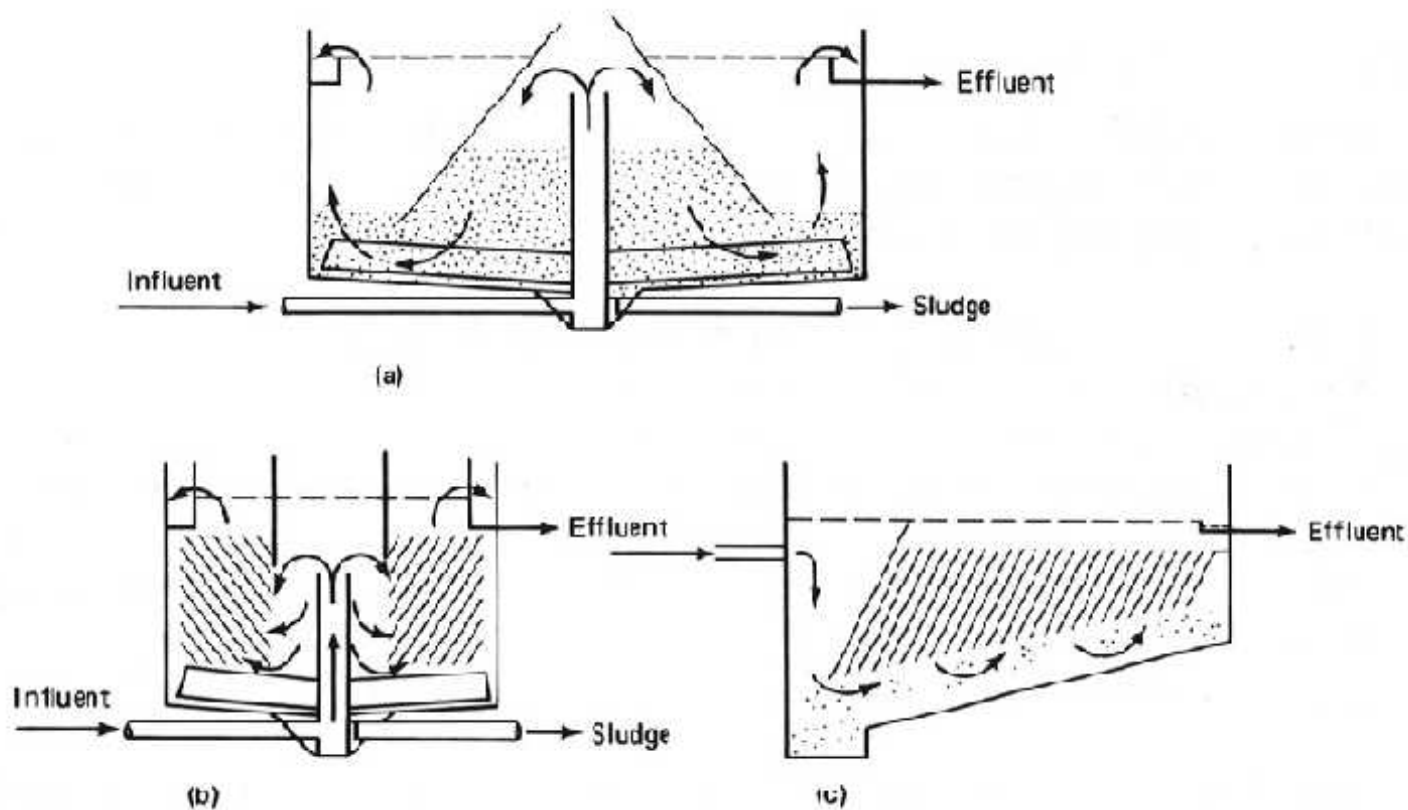
Metals Removal – Chemical Treatment

- Hydroxide Precipitation
 - Metal Hydroxide Floc = Insoluble
 - Lime: Calcium Hydroxide
 - Sodium Hydroxide
- Sulfide Precipitation
 - Metal Sulfide Precipitate. Less Solubility than OH
- Carbamate Precipitation
 - DiThioCarbamate - DTC
 - Chelate Breaker & Chelator!
 - May strip metals out of Filter Press or Carbon Contactors
- Iron Co-Precipitation
 - Ferric Chloride & Ferrous Sulfate
 - Molybdenum, Vanadium, Antimony





Incline Plates







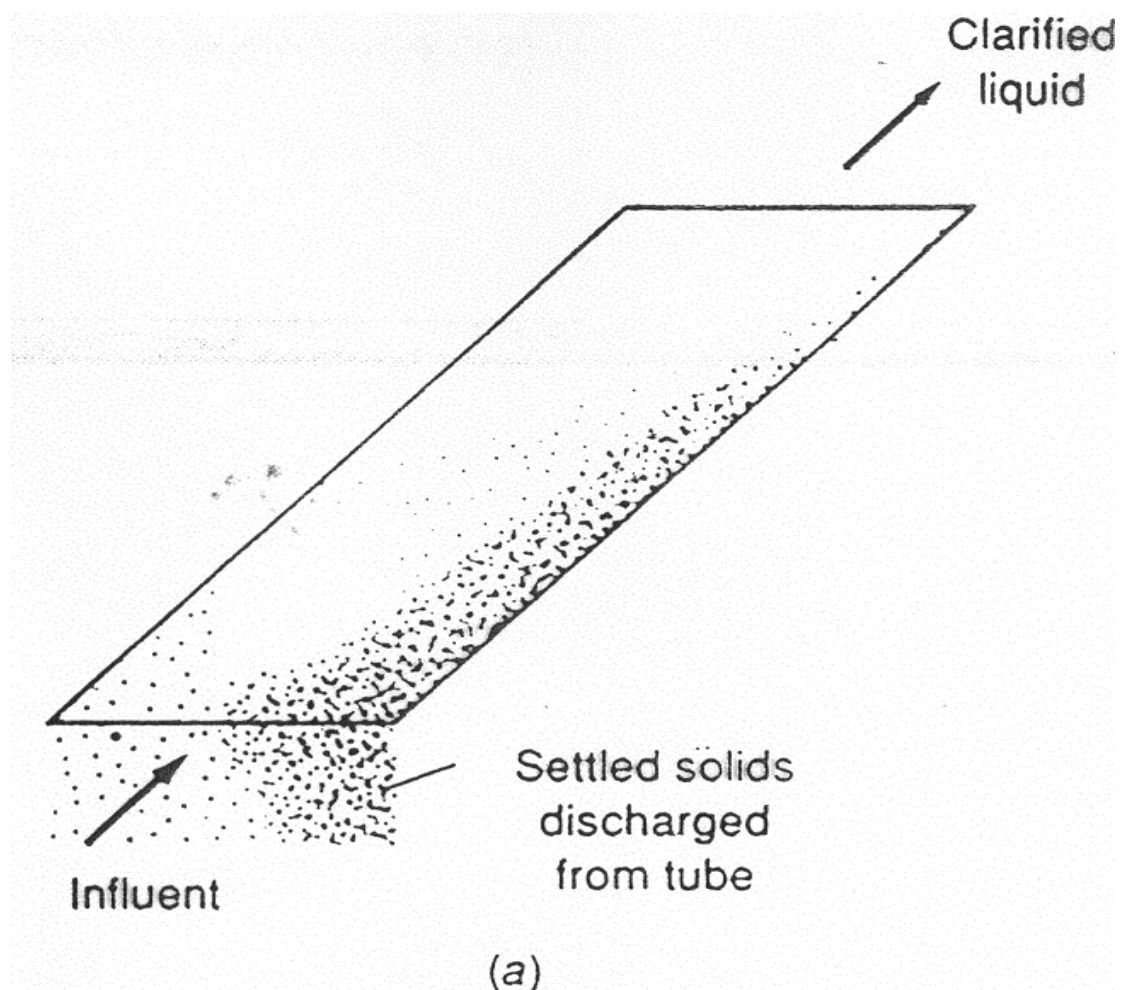


FIGURE 6-13
Typical inclined tube settler: (a) operation

From: WASTEWATER ENGINEERING, TREATMENT, DISPOSAL, AND REUSE, Third Edition, Metcalf and Eddy, Inc., 1979, McGraw-Hill Publishers











CHESI Rumery Road Facility

Wastewater Discharge Analysis Log

	South Portld Limits	South Portld Limits	CWT Limits Monthly Avg	CWT Limits Daily Max	Date Time Sample Analyst Prep							
Parameter	lbs/day	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l								
Antimony			0.208	0.249	*****							Sb
Arsenic	0.01	*0.024	0.104	0.162	*****							As
Cadmium		0.13	0.0962	0.474	*****							Cd
Chromium		4.7	0.487	0.947	*****							Cr
Cobalt			0.124	0.192	*****							Co
Copper		0.89	0.301	0.405	*****							Cu
Lead		0.33	0.172	0.222	*****							Pb
Mercury		0.0024	0.000739	0.00234	*****							Hg
Molybdenum	5.05	*12.1			*****							Mo
Nickel		0.72	1.45	3.95	*****							Ni
Silver		0.30	0.0351	0.12	*****							Ag
Tin			0.120	0.409	*****							Sn
Titanium			0.0618	0.0947	*****							Ti
Vanadium			0.0662	0.218	*****							V
Zinc		1.3	0.641	2.87	*****							Zn
pH		5.0 - 12.0			*****							
Flash Point		> 140°			*****							
Cyanide		0.12			*****							
Flouride		81.0			*****							
Ammonia		120			*****							
COD					*****							
BOD - est.	3000	7194			*****							
DTC Check					*****							
Color					*****							
Clarity					*****							
Discharge Thru Filter Bag (Yes/No)												
Comments												
Discharge Initials												
Discharge Date					*****							



Day: _____ Date: _____



Daily Discharge Pounds Calculation Worksheet

Arsenic Max Daily Discharge = 0.01 lbs

Tank	Conc. (ppm)	X	Volume (gals)	÷	1,000,000	X	Weight of Water lbs/gal	=	Pounds per Tank	Total Pounds
		X		÷	1,000,000	X	8.34	=		
		X		÷	1,000,000	X	8.34	=		
		X		÷	1,000,000	X	8.34	=		
		X		÷	1,000,000	X	8.34	=		
		X		÷	1,000,000	X	8.34	=		
		X		÷	1,000,000	X	8.34	=		

Molybdenum Max Daily Discharge = 5.05 lbs

Tank	Conc. (ppm)	X	Volume (gals)	÷	1,000,000	X	Weight of Water lbs/gal	=	Pounds per Tank	Total Pounds
		X		÷	1,000,000	X	8.34	=		
		X		÷	1,000,000	X	8.34	=		
		X		÷	1,000,000	X	8.34	=		
		X		÷	1,000,000	X	8.34	=		
		X		÷	1,000,000	X	8.34	=		
		X		÷	1,000,000	X	8.34	=		

BOD Max Daily Discharge = 3000 lbs

Tank	Conc. (ppm)	X	Volume (gals)	÷	1,000,000	X	Weight of Water lbs/gal	=	Pounds per Tank	Total Pounds
		X		÷	1,000,000	X	8.34	=		
		X		÷	1,000,000	X	8.34	=		
		X		÷	1,000,000	X	8.34	=		
		X		÷	1,000,000	X	8.34	=		
		X		÷	1,000,000	X	8.34	=		
		X		÷	1,000,000	X	8.34	=		

Pounds = (Concentration) X (Volume MG) X (Water Density)

= (ppm) X (gallons) ÷ (1,000,000) X (8.34 lbs/gal)

Gals = $\frac{(\text{lbs}) \times (1,000,000)}{(\text{ppm}) \times (8.34)}$ = (lbs) ÷ (ppm) ÷ (8.34) X (1,000,000)

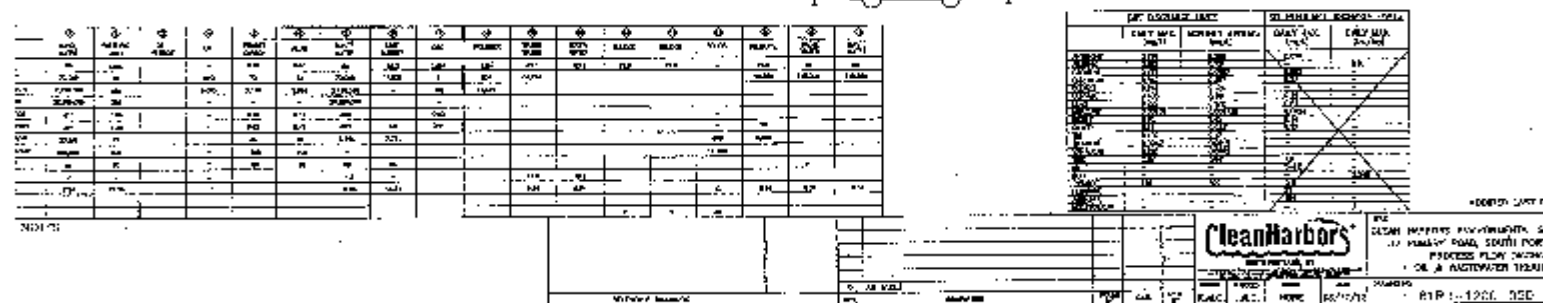




People & Technology Creating a Safer, Cleaner Environment



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A Sample Text & Picture Placement Slide

Use this area for graphics,
such as photo images.

Delete this box and text before
placing your graphic images.











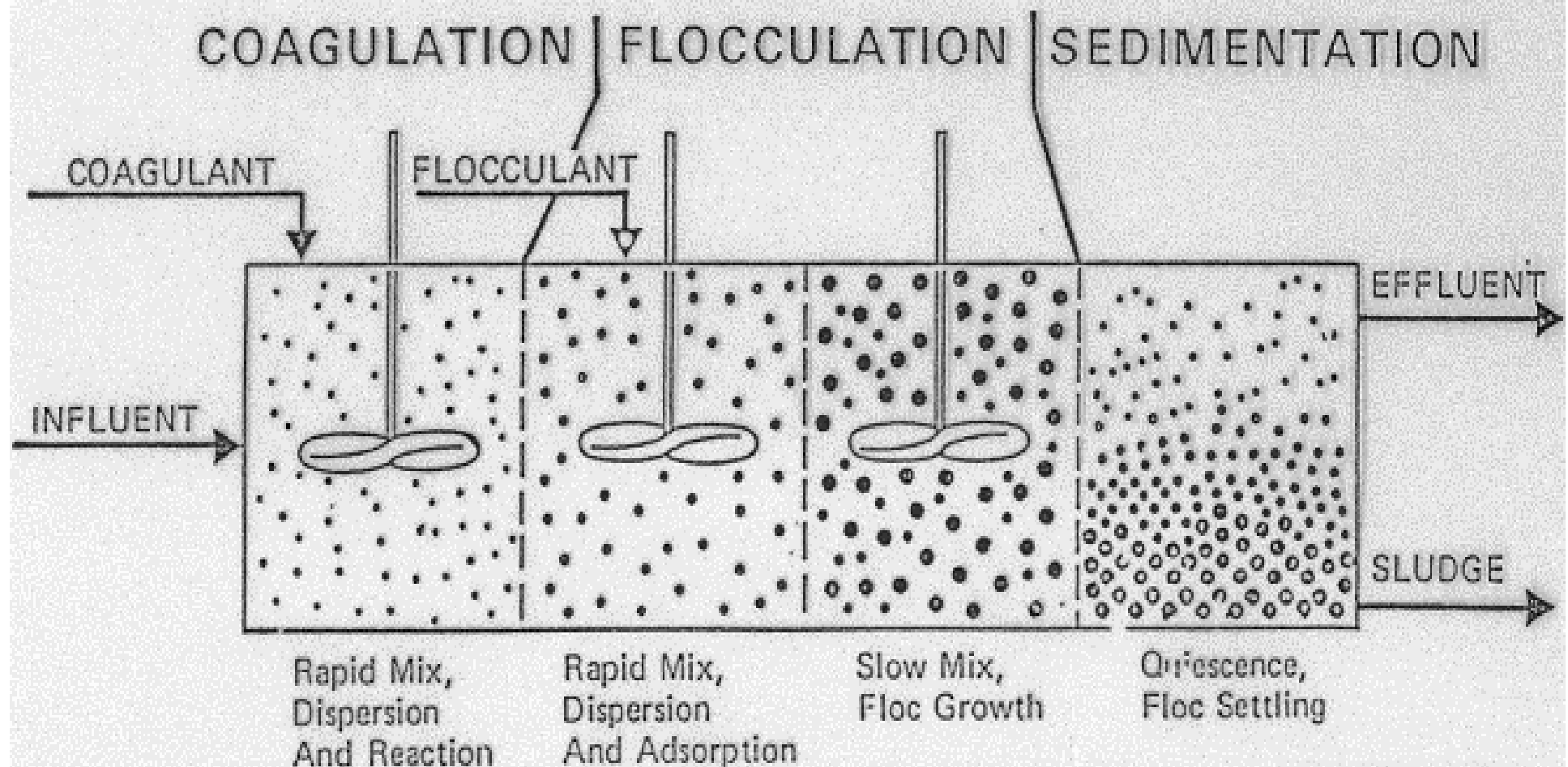






From: Industrial Wastewater Pretreatment Seminar, University of Toledo,
given March 30, 1995, at Somerville, MA

COAGULATION/FLOCCULATION PROCESS SEQUENCE



Settling Rates



Typical	mm	μm	Surface area (total)	Settling time, 1 m fall
Gravel	10.	10,000	3.14 cm^2	1 s
Coarse sand	1.	1,000	31.4 cm^2	10 s
Fine sand	0.1	100	314 cm^2	125 s
Silt	0.01	10	0.314 m^2	108 min
Bacteria	0.001	1.	3.14 m^2	180 hr
Colloidal matter	0.0001	0.1	31.4 m^2	755 days

NOTE: Particles larger than $100 \mu\text{m}$ are visible to the naked eye and are considered to be settleable solids. In the range of $10\text{--}100 \mu\text{m}$, they are considered to be turbid. Below $10 \mu\text{m}$ they are considered colloidal. Particles larger than $0.1 \mu\text{m}$ are visible by light microscope; below $0.1 \mu\text{m}$, the electron microscope is used for detection.







Clean Harbors Env. Services

